

Incident, Injury, Trauma and Illness Policy

NQS

QA2	2.1.2	Health practices and procedures - Effective illness and injury management and hygiene practices are promoted and implemented.
	2.2.2	Incident and emergency management - Plans to effectively manage incidents and emergencies are developed in consultation with relevant authorities, practised and implemented.

National Regulations

Regs	12	Meaning of serious incident
	85	Incident, injury, trauma and illness policies and procedures
	86	Notification to parents of incident, injury, trauma and illness
	87	Incident, injury, trauma and illness record
	88	Infectious diseases
	89	First aid kits
	97	Emergency and evacuation procedures
	161	Authorisations to be kept in enrolment record
	162	Health information to be kept in enrolment record
	168	Education and care service must have policies and procedures
	174	Prescribed information to be notified to Regulatory Authority
	176	Time to notify certain information to Regulatory Authority

Aim

The service and all educators can effectively respond to and manage accidents, illness and emergencies which occur at the service to ensure the safety and wellbeing of children, educators and visitors.

Related Policies

Death of a Child Policy

Emergency Service Contact Policy

Emergency Management and Evacuation Policy

Enrolment Policy

Food Nutrition and Beverage Policy

Health, Hygiene and Safe Food Policy

Implementation

This policy and related policies and procedures at the service will be followed by nominated supervisors and educators of, and volunteers at, the service in the event that a child -

- (a) is injured or
- (b) becomes ill or
- (c) suffers a trauma or
- (d) is involved in an incident at the service

The Approved Provider/Nominated Supervisor will ensure that:

- a parent of a child is notified as soon as possible, preferably on the same day, and no later than 24 hours of the injury, illness, trauma or incident
- an Incident, Injury, Trauma and Illness Record is completed without delay
- the regulatory authority is notified within 24 hours of any serious incident (see heading 'Notification of serious incidents')
- the regulatory authority is notified within 24 hours of any serious complaint about the health, safety and welfare of a child, that regulations have been breached, children are being cared for in an emergency or incidents that require service to close or reduce attendance
- the regulatory authority is notified within 7 days of circumstances that pose a risk to the health, safety and wellbeing of a child
- at least one first aid qualified educator (with asthma and anaphylaxis training) is present at all times at the service
- first aid qualifications (including anaphylaxis and asthma management training) are current and updated at least every 3 years
- all components of first aid qualifications are current if some require an earlier revision (eg CPR)
- first aid qualified educators never exceed their qualifications and competence when administering first aid

The Nominated Supervisor will also diarise to ensure the contents of first aid kits and their location are reviewed at least annually and after every use. Audits will ensure each Kit has the required quantities, items are within their expiry dates and sterile products are sealed. Consideration will also be given to whether the contents suit the injuries that have occurred, based on our incident, injury, trauma and illness records and action taken to obtain additional resources if required.

During our induction process for new educators and staff the Nominated Supervisor or delegated staff member will:

- advise which (other) educators and staff have first aid qualifications
- the location of the first aid kit(s)

- obtain information about any medical needs the new employee may have that could require specialist first aid during an incident or medical emergency. This information will only be shared with the employee's consent or in order to meet our duty of care to the employee.

The Centre Manager will review the following matters in consultation with employees (eg at staff meetings) where appropriate, at least annually or when there are staff changes:

- our first aid procedure
- the location of our first aid kit(s)
- the nature of incidents occurring at the service

If children are injured or become ill at the service, educators or staff members will request parents or authorised nominees to collect children within one hour of the request.

Administration of First Aid

If there is an accident, illness or injury requiring first aid an educator with a current first aid qualification will:

- assess any further danger to the child, other children and any adults present and take steps to remove or mitigate the danger
- respond to the injury, illness or trauma needs of the child or adult in accordance with their current first aid, asthma and anaphylaxis training, and in accordance with the child's medical management plan and risk minimisation plan if relevant. As part of first aid response educator may if required:
 - call an ambulance (or ask another staff member to call and co-ordinate the ambulance)
 - notify a parent or authorised nominee that the child requires medical attention from a medical practitioner
 - contact a parent or authorised nominee to collect the child from the service if required within 60 minutes
- notify the nominated supervisor and parents of the incident, illness or injury the same day that it occurs
- complete an Incident, Injury, Trauma and Illness Record without delay

The Nominated Supervisor and educators will supervise and care for children in the vicinity of the incident, illness or injury as appropriate.

First Aid Kit Guidelines

First aid kits will be easily recognised and readily available where children are present at the service and during excursions. They will be suitably equipped having regard to the hazards at the service, past and potential injuries and size and location of the service.

We will use the checklist in the WA First Aid Facilities and Services Code of Practice or Safe Work Australia First Aid in the Workplace Code of Practice as a guide on what to include in our first aid kits, and tailor the contents as necessary to meet our service needs (Tab B).

We will display a well recognised, first aid sign which complies with AS 1319:1994 – Safety Signs for the Occupational Environment to assist in easily locating first aid kits.

Any First Aid kit at the service must -

- not be locked
- not contain paracetamol (Panadol)
- have sufficient first aid resources for the number of employees and children
- have appropriate first aid resources for the immediate treatment of injuries at the service (including asthma and anaphylaxis)
- be accessible within two minutes of an incident (includes time required to access secure areas) and located where there is a risk of injury occurring if relevant
- be provided on each floor of a multi-level workplace
- be provided in each work vehicle
- be taken on excursions
- be constructed of resistant material, dustproof (can be sealed) and large enough to adequately store the required contents
- preferably be fitted with a carrying handle as well as internal compartments
- have a white cross on a green background with the words 'First Aid' prominently displayed on the outside
- contain a list of contents
- display emergency telephone numbers, and the phone number and location of the nearest first aid trained educators (including appropriate information for those employees who have mobile workplaces)
- display a photograph of the first aid trained educators along with contact details to assist in the identification process
- be maintained in proper condition and the contents replenished as necessary

Notification of serious incidents

The Approved Provider or Nominated Supervisor will notify the regulatory authority using form [SIO1 Notification of Serious Incident](#) within 24 hours of any serious incident at our service (s. 174). If our service only becomes aware that the incident was serious afterwards, we will notify the regulatory authority within 24 hours of becoming aware that the incident was serious.

This includes any serious injury or trauma to, or illness of a child which a reasonable person would consider required urgent medical attention from a medical practitioner or for which the child attended, or ought reasonably to have attended, a hospital.

Serious injuries, traumas and illnesses include:

- head injuries
- broken limbs
- burns
- removal of fingers
- meningococcal infection
- anaphylactic reaction requiring urgent medical attention
- witnessing violence or a frightening event
- epileptic seizures
- bronchiolitis
- whooping cough
- measles
- diarrhoea requiring urgent medical attention
- asthma requiring urgent medical attention
- sexual assault

A serious incident also includes:

- The death of a child at the service or following an incident at the Service
- An incident at the service where the emergency services attended or ought reasonably to have attended
- A child is missing
- A child has been taken from the service without the authorisations required under the regulations
- A child is mistakenly locked in or out of the service.

Notification of serious complaints and circumstances

The Approved Provider will also notify the regulatory authority in writing using form [NL01 Notification of Complaints, Incidents and Additional Children in an Emergency](#):

- within 24 hours of any complaints alleging that the safety, health or wellbeing of a child is being compromised at the service
- within 24 hours of any complaints that the National Law has been breached
- within 7 days of any circumstances arising at the Service that pose a risk to the health, safety and wellbeing of a child
- within 24 hours of the attendance of any children being educated and care for in an emergency. This includes where the child needs protection under a child protection order or the parent of the child needs urgent health care. The emergency care can be for no more than two consecutive days the service operates. We will advise the regulatory authority what the emergency is and make a statement that the Approved Provider has taken into account the safety, health and wellbeing of all the children attending the service before deciding to accept the additional child/children
- within 24 hours of any incidents that require the Service to close or reduce attendance

Notification of Work Health and Safety incidents

Under the national laws serious injury or illness is a “notifiable incident” under the work, health and safety legislation. Serious injury or illness means a person requires:

- immediate treatment as an in-patient in a hospital or
- immediate treatment for:

- the amputation of any part of the body
 - a serious head injury
 - a serious eye injury
 - a serious burn
 - the separation of skin from an underlying tissue (such as degloving or scalping)
 - a spinal injury
 - the loss of a bodily function
 - serious lacerations or
- medical treatment within 48 hours of exposure to a substance .

A serious illness includes any infection which the carrying out of work contributed to significantly, example an infection that can be linked to providing treatment to a person or coming into contact with human blood or body substances.

A dangerous incident is also notifiable under the legislation and includes:

- an uncontrolled escape, spillage or leakage of a substance
- an uncontrolled implosion, explosion or fire
- an uncontrolled escape of gas or steam
- an uncontrolled escape of a pressurised substance
- electric shock
- the fall or release from a height of any plant, substance or thing
- the collapse, overturning, failure or malfunction of, or damage to, any plant that is required to be authorised for use under regulations
- the collapse or partial collapse of a structure
- the collapse or failure of an excavation or of any shoring supporting an excavation
- the inrush of water, mud or gas in workings, in an underground excavation or tunnel.

The Approved Provider or Nominated Supervisor will notify WorkCover by telephone or in writing (including by facsimile or email) as soon as possible after the injury, illness or incident. Records of the incident must be kept for at least 5 years from the date that the incident is notified. The Approved Provide or Nominated Supervisor must ensure the site where the incident occurred is left undisturbed as much as possible until an inspector arrives or as directed by WorkCover.

Sources

Education and Care Services National Regulations 2011

National Quality Standard

Occupational Safety and Health Act 1984

Occupational Safety and Health Regulations 1996

WA Code of Practice First Aid Facilities and Services

Safe Work Australia Legislative Fact Sheets First Aiders

Safe Work Australia First Aid in the Workplace Code of Practice

Work Health and Safety Act and Regulations 2011 (national)

Review

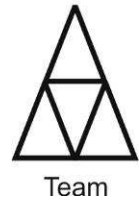
The policy will be reviewed annually by:

- Management
- Employees
- Families
- Interested Parties

• **Last reviewed: February 2018**

Date for next review: February 2019

Incident, Injury, Trauma and Illness Record



Nominated Supervisor's Name:

Date:

Nominated Supervisor's Signature:

FORM DECLARATION

By signing this form, I declare that this Record has been completed as soon as practicably possible and no later than 24 hours after any incident, injury, trauma or illness has occurred while the child is being educated and cared for by the service.

Name of Person Completing Form _____
 Signature of Person Completing Form _____
 Time and Date Form Completed _____

PLEASE TRACK ANY ADDITIONAL CHANGES TO THE FORM BY WRITING THE TIME AND DATE NEXT TO ANY AREAS THAT ARE DIFFERENT FROM THE TIME AND DATE LISTED ABOVE. THE SIGNATURE OF THE PARENT AND SIGNATURE OF PERSON MAKING THE CHANGES IS ALSO REQUIRED NEXT TO EACH CHANGE.

Child's full name _____

DOB and Age in Years/Months _____

Time and Date child subjected to **Trauma or Incident** Occurred or Injury Received

Time and Date of Apparent Onset of **Illness**

Circumstances leading to the **Incident, Injury or Trauma**

Nature of injury sustained:

Circumstances and symptoms surrounding any **Illness** which became apparent

Details of any person who **witnessed** an Incident, Injury, Trauma or Illness

Notifications (including attempted notifications)

Details of people contacted by the service in relation to any accident, injury, trauma or illness

	Full Name	Time and date	Successfully contacted Y or N
Parent/Authorised Nominees			
Supervisor			
Regulatory Authority			

officer (if applicable)			
Person who made contact			

Details of any action taken by the service in relation to any accident, injury, trauma or illness
 Include the names of any individuals taking action

Details of any medication administered or first aid provided by the service
 Include the names of any individuals administering medication or providing first aid

Time and Date that any Medical Personnel contacted

Name(s) and contact number of any Medical Personnel or Service contacted

Was the child transported by ambulance?

Yes No

If known, details of any medication administered or first aid provided by any Medical Personnel or Service

Did the illness/incident require notification of Health Dpt/other recognised authorities?

Yes No

If Yes, Please provide details of notification:

Does the illness/incident require the child to be excluded from care?

Yes No

If Yes, please outline the recommended minimum exclusion period: _____

Please note that children requiring an exclusion period will not be allowed to resume their place at the service until a medical certificate is produced stating the child is fit to return.

Were all appropriate and relating policies and procedures followed when dealing with the illness/injury?

Yes No

Name and details of policies and procedures followed

Parent's acknowledgement and comments

Parent's Name(s):	
I acknowledge I have been notified of my child's incident/injury/trauma/illness. (Please circle)	
Parent's Signature(s):	

Were you satisfied with our treatment of your child's Incident, Injury, Trauma and Illness?

Yes No

Are you satisfied that all policies and procedures at the service have been appropriately followed?

Yes No

Is there any additional information or support you need?

If you feel our practices could be improved, please outline any suggestions below/any further comments

First Aid Kit Checklist

Safe Work Australia First Aid in the Workplace Code of Practice

Item	Quantity	QUANTITY AND EXPIRY DATE MET Yes / No
Instructions for providing first aid – including Cardio-Pulmonary Resuscitation (CPR) flow chart	1	
Note book and pen	1	
Resuscitation face mask or face shield	1	
Disposable nitrile examination gloves	5 pairs	
Gauze pieces 7.5 x 7.5 cm, sterile (3 per pack)	5 packs	
Saline (15 ml) 8	8	
Wound cleaning wipe (single 1% Cetrimide BP)	10	
Adhesive dressing strips – plastic or fabric (packet of 50)	1	
Splinter probes (single use, disposable)	10	
Tweezers/forceps	1	
Antiseptic liquid/spray (50 ml)	1	
Non-adherent wound dressing/pad 5 x 5 cm (small)	6	
Non-adherent wound dressing/pad 7.5 x 10 cm (medium)	3	
Non-adherent wound dressing/pad 10 x 10 cm (large)	1	
Conforming cotton bandage, 5 cm width	3	
Conforming cotton bandage, 7.5 cm width	3	
Crepe bandage 10 cm (for serious bleeding and pressure application)	1	
Scissors	1	
Non-stretch, hypoallergenic adhesive tape – 2.5 cm wide roll	1	
Safety pins (packet of 6)	1	
BPC wound dressings No. 14, medium 1	1	
BPC wound dressings No. 15, large 1	1	
Dressing – Combine Pad 9 x 20 cm	1	
Plastic bags - clip seal	1	
Triangular bandage (calico or cotton minimum width 90 cm)	2	
Emergency rescue blanket (for shock or hypothermia)	1	
Eye pad (single use)	4	

Access to 20 minutes of clean running water or (if this is not available) hydro gel (3.5 gm sachets)	5	
Instant ice pack (e.g. for treatment of soft tissue injuries and some stings).	1	

WA First Aid Facilities and Services Code of Practice

Basic First Aid Kits Contents List	Quantity	QUANTITY AND EXPIRY DATE MET Yes/ No
Adhesive dressing strips individually wrapped	1	
Gauze squares 75 mm x 75 mm sterile packets	1	
Eye pads sterile	1	
Triangular bandages	1	
Safety pins	1	
Scissors (blunt or universal)	2	
Splinter probe or forceps	3	
Torch (small pencil type)	2	
Saline disposable 10 or 30 mm bottle for eye wash and wound dressing	2	
Wound dressings	6	
Dressing sterile, non-adherent small	1	
Dressing sterile, non-adherent large	1	
Cleansing swabs	1	
Cotton tipped applicators	1	
Gauze bandages 5 cm	6	
Conforming bandages (crepe or cotton)	2	
Non-stretch adhesive tape hypo-allergenic 1.25 cm wide	1	
Disposable gloves	6	
Cold packs (ice or chemical)	2	
Note pad and pencil	2	
Instruction booklet for emergency treatment	1	
Expired air resuscitation (EAR) and Cardio-pulmonary resuscitation (CPR) guides	1	
Face shields	1	